# - from a regulatory perspective

**Torhild Nordtveit** 



### Circular economy

# **Waste hierarchy**



# A legal approach

- Q: How does law promote or hinder circularity in a decommissioning process?
- Law regulates reality.
  - Law must adapt to reality.
  - Realities are national and international --> Law is national and international
  - Inspiration across borders v. international law.
    - oUK, NL, AU
- Different levels of law
  - $\odot \ensuremath{\mathsf{Statutes}}$  and regulations.
  - $\odot \mbox{Public}$  and private rules.
  - $\odot \mbox{Contracts}$  and standards



## The decommissioning process

- Starting point: When to create and submit decommissioning plan.
- Approving the plan: Who take part in discussions and at what level?
- Leaving things behind: What may one leave behind? What is more beneficial to nature end the environment? How does one decide?
- Bringing things to shore: Where to bring them and what to do with them?
- Repurposing things: Who is responsible, and for what?
- Handling waste





uib.no

#### Input appreciated

torhild.nordtveit@uib.no